## Assignment 12

Exercises: 16.8 no $10,14,16,17,19,20,21$.

No need to hand in any exercises.

## Supplementary Problems

1. (Optional) Let $\Omega$ be a region in space which is bounded by a smooth closed surface $S$.
(a) Use the divergence theorem to derive the formula of volume of $\Omega$ :

$$
|\Omega|=\frac{1}{3} \iint_{S}(x \mathbf{i}+y \mathbf{j}+z \mathbf{k}) \cdot \mathbf{n} d \sigma
$$

where $\mathbf{n}$ is the outer unit normal at $S$.
(b) Assume that $\Omega$ is contained in a ball of radius $R$. Derive the inequality

$$
|\Omega| \leq \frac{1}{3} R|S|
$$

where $|S|$ is the surface area of $S$.
(c) Find a region $\Omega$ so that the inequality in (b) becomes equality.

